

quick to forgive

likes people

gets

comfort

from people!

easy to train

Developed by Jack and Wendy Volhard

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## PUPPY APTITUDE TEST

This score sheet has been prepared for the convenience of those who have  
**Dog Training For Dummies by Jack & Wendy Volhard (IDG Books, 2001),**  
which contains the information necessary for accurate results  
and the correct interpretation of the scores.

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Puppy (color, sex) \_\_\_\_\_ litter \_\_\_\_\_ date \_\_\_\_\_

TEST	PURPOSE	SCORE	#
<b>SOCIAL ATTRACTION</b>  Place puppy in test area about four feet from the tester. Tester kneels, leans backwards and coaxes the pup to her/him by clapping hands gently.	Degree of social attraction to people, confidence, or dependence.  Pack Drive.	Came readily, tail up, jumped, bit at hands.	1
		Came readily, tail up, pawed, licked at hands.	2
		Came readily, tail up.	3
		Came readily, tail down.	4
		Came hesitantly, tail down.	5
		Didn't come at all.	6
<b>FOLLOWING</b>  The tester stands up and slowly walks away encouraging the puppy to follow. Make sure the pup sees you walk away. Coax puppy to follow by talking to it and attracting its attention.	Willingness to follow a person.  Pack Drive.	Followed readily, tail up, got underfoot, bit at feet.	1
		Followed readily, tail up, got underfoot.	2
		Followed readily, tail up.	3
		Followed readily, tail down.	4
		Followed hesitantly, tail down.	5
		Did not follow or went away.	6
<b>RESTRAINT</b>  The tester crouches down and gently rolls the pup on its back and holds it down with light pressure with one hand for 30 seconds.	Degree of dominance or submissive tendency, and ease of handling in difficult situations.  Fight or Flight Drive.	Struggled fiercely, flailed, bit.	1
		Struggled fiercely, flailed.	2
		Settled, struggled, settled with some eye contact.	3
		Struggled then settled.	4
		No struggle, no eye contact.	5
		No struggle, straining to avoid eye contact.	6
<b>SOCIAL DOMINANCE</b>  Puppy sits or stands on crouching tester's left side and tester gently strokes it from the head to back. Continue stroking until a recognizable behavior is established.	Degree of acceptance of social dominance by a person.  Pack Drive.	Jumped, pawed, bit, growled.	1
		Jumped, pawed.	2
		Cuddled up to tester and tried to lick face.	3
		Squirmed, licked at hands.	4
		Rolled over, licked at hands.	5
		Went away and stayed away.	6

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Updated: January 10, 2003 - For updates and contact info: [www.Volhard.com](http://www.Volhard.com)

<b>ELEVATION DOMINANCE</b>  The tester cradles the pup under its chest, with both hands, fingers interlaced, palms up and gently lifts it two feet off the ground, and holds it there for 30 seconds.  wagged tail -	Degree of accepting dominance while in position of no control.  Fight or Flight Drive.	<table><tr><td>Struggled fiercely, tried to bite.</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>Struggled fiercely.</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>Struggled, settled, struggled, settled.</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>No struggle, relaxed.</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>No struggle, body stiff.</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>No struggle, froze.</td><td>6</td></tr></table>	Struggled fiercely, tried to bite.	1	Struggled fiercely.	2	Struggled, settled, struggled, settled.	3	No struggle, relaxed.	4	No struggle, body stiff.	5	No struggle, froze.	6
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<b>RETRIEVING</b>  The tester crouches beside the pup and attracts its attention with a crumpled up piece of paper. When the pup shows some interest, the tester tosses the paper no more than four feet in front of the pup, encouraging it to retrieve the paper.  likes to work	Degree of willingness to do something for you. Together with social attraction and following, a key indicator for ease or difficulty in training.  Prey Drive.	<table><tr><td>Chased object, picked it up and ran away.</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>Chased object, stood over it, and did not return.</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>Chased object, picked it up and returned with it to tester.</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>Chased object and returned without it to tester.</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>Started to chase object, lost interest.</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>Did not chase object.</td><td>6</td></tr></table>	Chased object, picked it up and ran away.	1	Chased object, stood over it, and did not return.	2	Chased object, picked it up and returned with it to tester.	3	Chased object and returned without it to tester.	4	Started to chase object, lost interest.	5	Did not chase object.	6
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<b>TOUCH SENSITIVITY</b>  The tester locates the webbing of one of the puppy's front paws and presses it lightly between his index finger and thumb. The tester gradually increases pressure while counting to 10 and stops the pressure when the puppy pulls away or shows discomfort.  * Do not use your fingernail when performing this test. Press between the finger and thumb lightly then more firmly until you get a response.  light touch for training	Degree of sensitivity to touch and a key indicator to the type of training equipment required.  2 sec	<table><tr><td>8-10 counts before response.</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>6-7 counts before response.</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>5-6 counts before response.</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>2-4 counts before response.</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>2-3 counts before response.</td><td>5</td></tr></table>	8-10 counts before response.	1	6-7 counts before response.	2	5-6 counts before response.	3	2-4 counts before response.	4	2-3 counts before response.	5		
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2-4 counts before response.	4													
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<b>SOUND SENSITIVITY</b>  The puppy is placed in the center of the testing area and an assistant stationed at the perimeter makes a sharp noise, such as banging a metal spoon on the bottom of a metal pan.	Degree of sensitivity to sound. (Also a rudimentary test for deafness.)  Prey Drive.	<table><tr><td>Listened, located sound, walked toward it barking.</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>Listened, located sound, barked.</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>Listened, located sound, showed curiosity and walked toward sound.</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>Listened, located the sound.</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>Cringed, backed off, hid.</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>Ignored sound, showed no curiosity.</td><td>6</td></tr></table>	Listened, located sound, walked toward it barking.	1	Listened, located sound, barked.	2	Listened, located sound, showed curiosity and walked toward sound.	3	Listened, located the sound.	4	Cringed, backed off, hid.	5	Ignored sound, showed no curiosity.	6
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<b>SIGHT SENSITIVITY</b>  The puppy is placed in the center of the testing area. The tester ties a string around a bath towel and jerks it across the floor two feet away from puppy.	Degree of response to a moving object, such as chasing bicycles, children or squirrels.  Prey Drive.	Looked, attacked and bit.	1
		Looked, barked and tail up.	2
		Looked curiously, attempted to investigate.	3
		Looked, barked, tail-tuck.	4
		Ran away, hid.	5
<b>STABILITY</b>  An umbrella is opened about five feet from the puppy and gently placed on the ground.	Degree of startle response to a strange object.  Fight and Flight Drive.	Looked and ran to the umbrella, mouthing or biting it.	1
		Looked and walked to the umbrella, smelling it cautiously.	2
		Looked and went to investigate.	3
		Sat and looked, but did not move toward the umbrella.	4
		Ran away from the umbrella.	5
		Showed no interest.	6
<b>STRUCTURE</b>  The puppy is gently set and held in a natural stance and evaluated for structure in the following categories: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Straight front</li> <li>• Straight rear</li> <li>• Shoulder lay back</li> <li>• Front angulation</li> <li>• Croup angulation</li> <li>• Rear angulation</li> </ul> (see diagram below)	Degree of structural soundness.  Good structure is necessary.	The puppy is correct in structure.	good
		The puppy has a slight fault or deviation.	fair
		The puppy has an extreme fault or deviation.	poor

(First published in the AKC Gazette, March 1979, in an article by Melissa Bartlett.)



Straight front



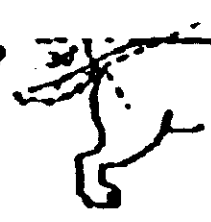
Straight rear



Shoulder layback



Front angulation



Croup angulation



Rear angulation